# FASTforward Summit 2008 Can Enterprise Search Profit from Rugby?



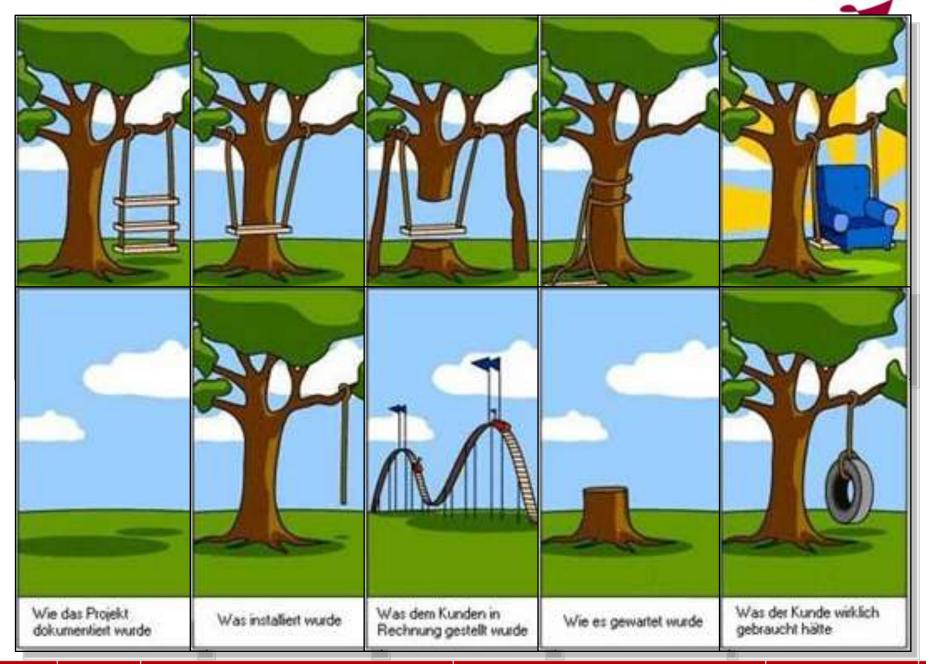




# **Initial Thoughts**

- Introducing new IR technology may render existing analytics data useless
- "Everything changes"
- Enterprise search requires interdisciplinary knowledge
- Search paradox influences IR projects
  - Searchers acquire domain knowledge while searching
- » Query behavior changes over time
- » It is better to be approximately right than sorry too late

#### namics



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# Solution?





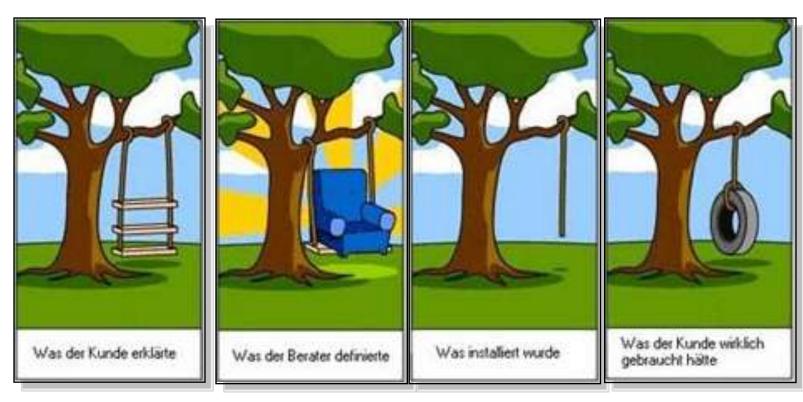


#### The essence of Scrum

- » NOT a process, but an interaction model for teams and stakeholders
  - no micro management but "rules of the game"
  - no new engineering practices or method
- The solution is the team
- » Strict focus on business value
- » Strict focus on results
- » Agile approach to prioritization
- Development cycles are limited to 30 days (= sprint)
  - meetings are strictly timeboxed



# Project "swing" – transparency added



sprint 1 sprint 2



# Philosophy: The agile manifesto

individuals and interactions

processes and tools

working software

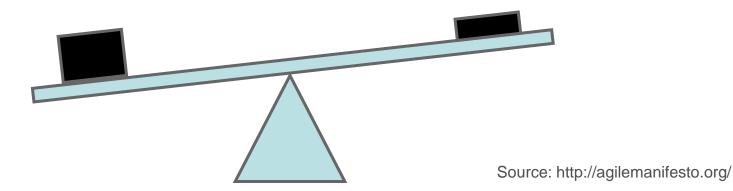
comprehensive documentation

customer collaboration

contract negotiation

responding to change

following a plan





#### Is this new?

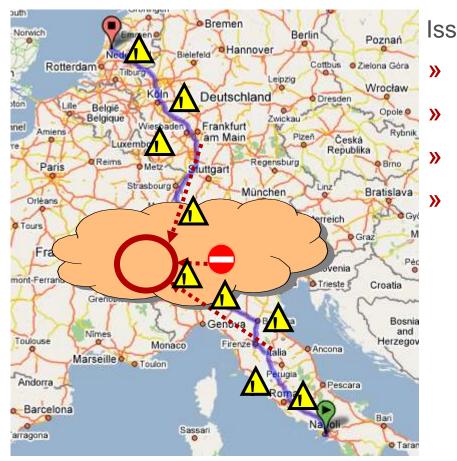
- Harvard Business Review writes in 1986:"The New New Product Development Game":
  - (...) the traditional sequential or "relay race" approach to product development (...) may conflict with the goals of maximum speed and flexibility.
  - Instead, a holistic or "rugby" approach –
    where a team tries to go the distance as a
    unit, passing the ball back and forth may
    better serve today's competitive requirements.



Hirotaka Takeuchi, Ikujiro Nonaka: **The New New Product Development Game**, Jan 1, 1986, Harvard Business Review



# Naples to Amsterdam? - The classical approach



#### Issues / Risk:

- Traffic
- Weather •
- Closing
- Customer 🛑

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# Naples to Amsterdam? - The Scrum way





# Naples to Amsterdam? - The Scrum way





# Naples to Amsterdam? - The Scrum way





# The Scrum Flow





# Project Partners (?)





# Hey Pig, we need an Enterprise Search







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#### Chickens...

- are people interested in the project but not involved in the delivery
- » pretend that they need to know because the project supposedly influences their work

#### Pigs...

- are people directly working on the project and taking the risk
- work intensively together on a daily basis

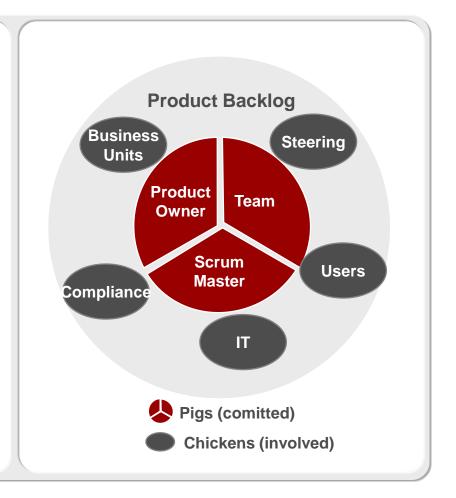


#### Roles

- » Product Owner
  - » definition of success
  - » responsible for the product to be built
- » Scrum Team
  - » responsible to deliver tested and ready to use functionality
  - » owns the engineering process
- » Scrum Master

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- » owns the process
- » guarantees adherence to the principles





#### **Process**

#### **Meeting 1:**

- Product Backlog
- Negotiation

#### **Meeting 2:**

- Sprint Backlog
- Specification

Preparation (1 day)

# daily standup

#### **Daily Scrum**

- Yesterday
- -Today
- Impediments

Sprint (max. 30 days)

#### Presentation

- Delivered functionality

(1/2 day)

#### Review

- Team
- Management
- "Pigs"

(1 day)



revised requirements



"In theory, there's no difference between theory and practice. In practice, there is."

—John MacMillan



# "Taktfahrplan"

- >> Everybody knows the schedule by heart
  - let the people work
- Everybody knows the rules of the game by heart
  - focus on results
- Invest money there where it's mostly needed with "todays experience"
- » Assert feasibility every month
- Make users work with the (pre-)solution and build real world metrics



# **Closing Thoughts**

- Introducing new IR technology may render existing analytics data useless
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# Think about this every day

- » Keep on asking
  - What is the simplest thing that can move the project forward?
  - Does what I am doing right now move the project forward at all?
  - Are there any impediments that are preventing progress?

- Deliver as often and as early as possible
- Let people who take responsibility take the decisions



# More Information





#### More...

- » Ken Schwaber: "Agile Project Management with Scrum." Microsoft Press, 2004, ISBN 0-735-61993-X
- » Ken Schwaber: "The Enterprise and Scrum", Microsoft Press 2007, ISBN 0-7356-2337-6
- Soogle Tech Talk about Scrum (with Ken Schwaber): http://video.google.com/videoplay?docid=-7230144396191025011
- » Websites zu Scrum
  - http://www.controlchaos.com, http://www.scrumalliance.org
  - » http://agilemanifesto.org, http://www.agilealliance.org/
  - http://blog.namics.com/project\_managem/, http://insidescrum.blogspot.com
- Studie: Evaluation der Suchfunktion von Schweizer Unternehmens-Websites: http://blog.namics.com/2006/11/studie\_evaluati.html
- http://blog.namics.com/information\_retrieval/



#### namics in a nutshell

» Leading Swiss Internet consultancy with a strong presence in the German market



#### » Fokus

- Internet Strategy
- Design and implementation of user-centered, efficient and compelling internet applications
- Marketing and launch support of online activities
- Practices for MOSS 2007 and Information Retrieval

### » Facts and figures

- founded 1995 as a spin-off of the University of St.Gallen
- 240 employees, Revenue 2007 CHF 34,2 Mns
- Locations: Bern, Frankfurt, Hamburg, Munich,
   St. Gallen, Zug, Zurich

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